

# Energy Deposition of 4-MW Beam Power in a Mercury Jet Target

**Xiaoping Ding**

**UCLA**

**Target Studies Meeting, Feb. 9, 2010**

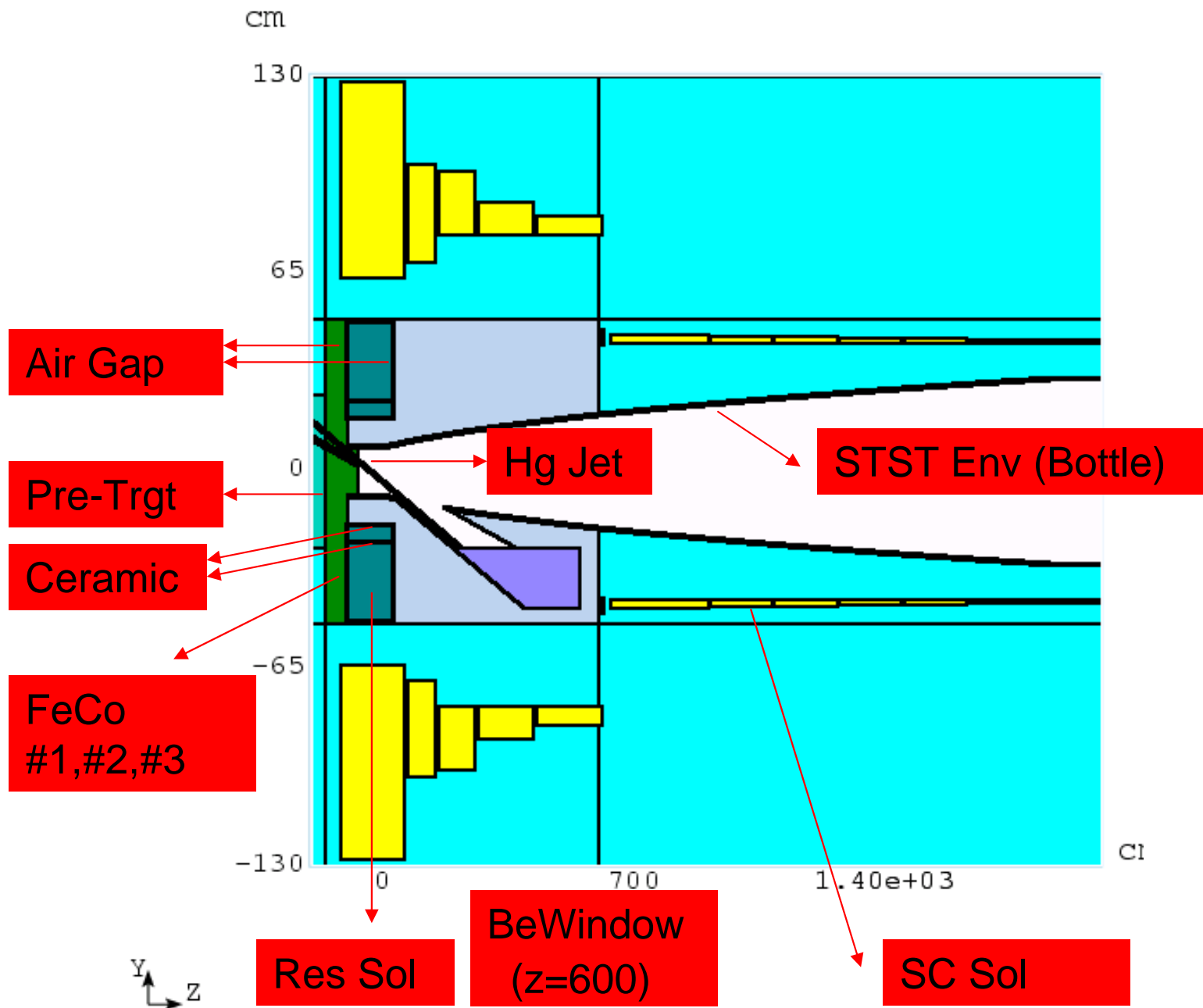
# Introduction (I)

- Using MARS15 to study energy deposition.
- Study II geometry and magnetic field map.
- Hg jet:  $r=0.5\text{cm}$ , tilt  $100\text{mrad}$  to sol. axis.
- Proton beam (simple Gaussian distribution):  $r=0.15\text{cm}$ , tilt  $67\text{mrad}$  to sol. axis.

# Introduction (II)

- The unit of direct energy deposition is GeV/g p.p (GeV per gram per incident primary particle) or GeV.
- The number of particles in a given pulse of beam (4MW, 10GeV) is  $2.5 \cdot 10^{15}$  ppp (incident primary particles per pulse).  
 $(2.5 \cdot 10^{15}) \cdot (10 \cdot 10^9) \cdot [1.6 \cdot 10^{-19}] = 4 \cdot 10^6$  [W]

# Target Geometry



# Map of Region Numbers and Material Indices in the Standard Geometry Sector

	Z range (-200cm,-165cm)	Z range (-165cm,600cm)	Z range (600cm,5000cm)
R range (50cm,130cm)	<b>No. 4</b> Region  IM=(1) air	<b>No. 5</b> Region  IM=(-1)	<b>No. 6</b> Region  IM=(1) air
R range (0cm,50cm)	<b>No. 1</b> Region  IM=(-1)	<b>No. 2</b> Region  IM=(15) tungsten-carbide & Water shielding	<b>No. 3</b> Region  IM=(-1)

(IM=-1 are for the regions redefined in non-standard geometry)

# Regional Energy Deposition of 4MW Beam Power

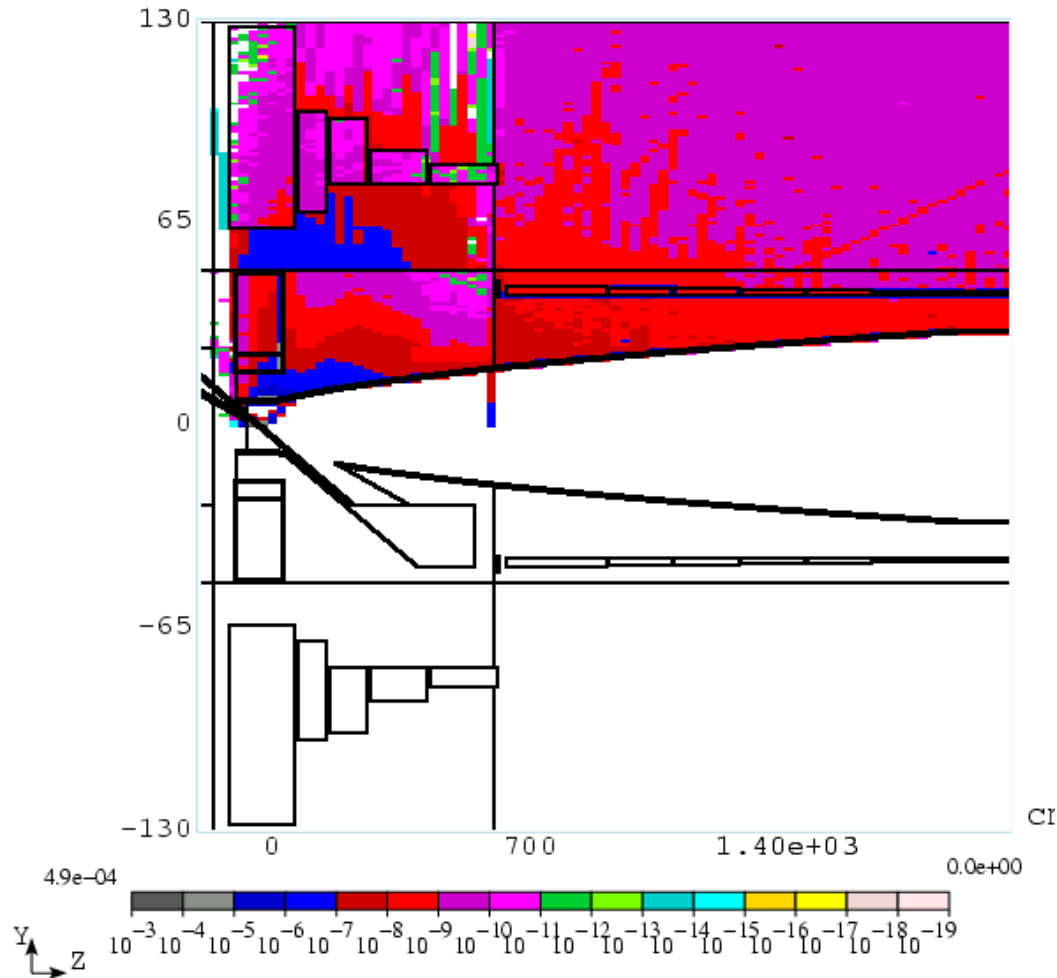
Regional Name	ED [GeV]	P [kW]	P/P <sub>beam</sub> [%]
No. 1	0	0	0
No. 2 (WC shield)	3.063	1225.2	30.63
No. 3	0	0	0
No. 4	0	0	0
No. 5 (air)	$6.47 \cdot 10^{-6}$	0.0026	0.0000647
No. 6 (air)	$1.015 \cdot 10^{-4}$	0.0406	0.001015

In WC shield, the energy deposited by EMS (electro-magnetic shower) is 1.464GeV and 1.589 GeV through DEX (ionization losses from all charged hadrons and muons).

# Regional Energy Deposition of 4MW Beam Power

Regional Name	ED [GeV]	P [kW]	P/P <sub>beam</sub> [%]
Air Gap	$9.27 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0371	0.000927
Pre Trgt	$7.1 \times 10^{-7}$	0.00284	0.00007
SC Sol	$3.776 \times 10^{-2}$	15.104	0.3775
Hg Jet	1.168	467.2	11.68
Be Window	$4.542 \times 10^{-3}$	1.8168	0.045
STST Env	$8.242 \times 10^{-1}$	329.68	8.242
Res Sol	$9.778 \times 10^{-2}$	39.112	0.9778
Ceramic	$2.517 \times 10^{-3}$	1.0068	0.025
FeCo #3	$1.052 \times 10^{-2}$	0.4208	0.105

# Visual Display of Energy Deposition



The max. energy deposition at the SC coil is  $10^{-8}$  [GeV/g per 1ppb]. So the energy deposition at SC coil is  $10^{-8} \times (10^9) \times (1.6 \times 10^{-19}) \times 2.5 \times 10^{15}$  [W/g] or 0.004 [W/g].